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# Accessing data and other services

KATIE GOWERS, BRITISH OCEANOGRAPHIC DATA CENTRE BANGOR UNIVERSITY OPEN ACCESS WEEK, OCTOBER 2015



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## **BODC** delivering data

There is very little point in storing data long term, fully documented and quality controlled if no-one can access it!

Part of BODC's role is the distribution of marine data.

The data we hold is very diverse:

- CTD, Underway, Moorings etc
- Discrete samples
- Bathymetry
- Waves, Currents, Sea level
- And much more!



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### Data availability

The majority of BODC's data holding are visible online and we are adding to this all the time!

Some data BODC holds are restricted. This could be because:

- It's commercial data
- It falls in to an approved NERC embargo period of 2 years
- A project has restricted access to the data for a period of time

All NERC funded data are available under an open data license once any agreed embargo period (max 2 years) has ended.

#### BODC support open data access wherever possible.



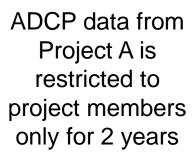


### Access control









Jane Bloggs is part of project A

She is assigned a role in BODC showing she is part of Project A She logs in to BODC website and requests the data

Her email address is recognised and the system can see she has the right role. The data are supplied.



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#### Access control











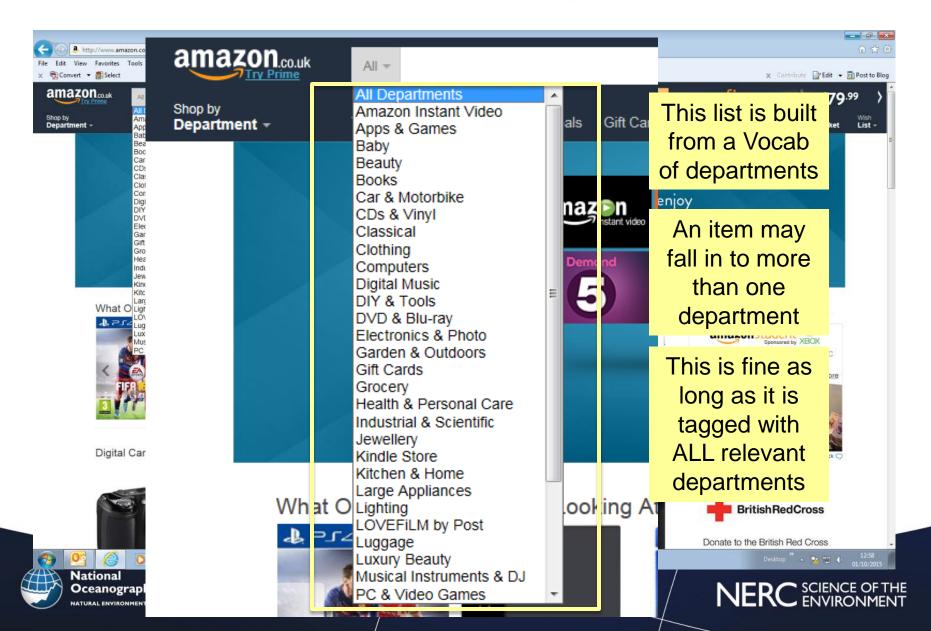
ADCP data from Project A is restricted to project members only for 2 years Joe Bloggs is not part of project A He hasn't been assigned the role for project A He logs in to BODC website and requests the data His email address is recognised but he hasn't got the right role. The data are not supplied.



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### Websites driven by Vocabs



# Using our website

The search facility for data on our website is also run from Vocabs.

In addition it is possible to narrow down results by geographic area, time and depth.

It also has a checkout system (similar to a website like Amazon)

You will need to register with us to use our data request facilities

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### Using our website

If anyone is interested (and we have time) we could try a live demo of the website after this presentation.

In the meantime I will give you some basic introductions to what is available.

It can help to understand what is driving the search capability.

The best way to see the potential is actually to have a go yourself!



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### Using our website

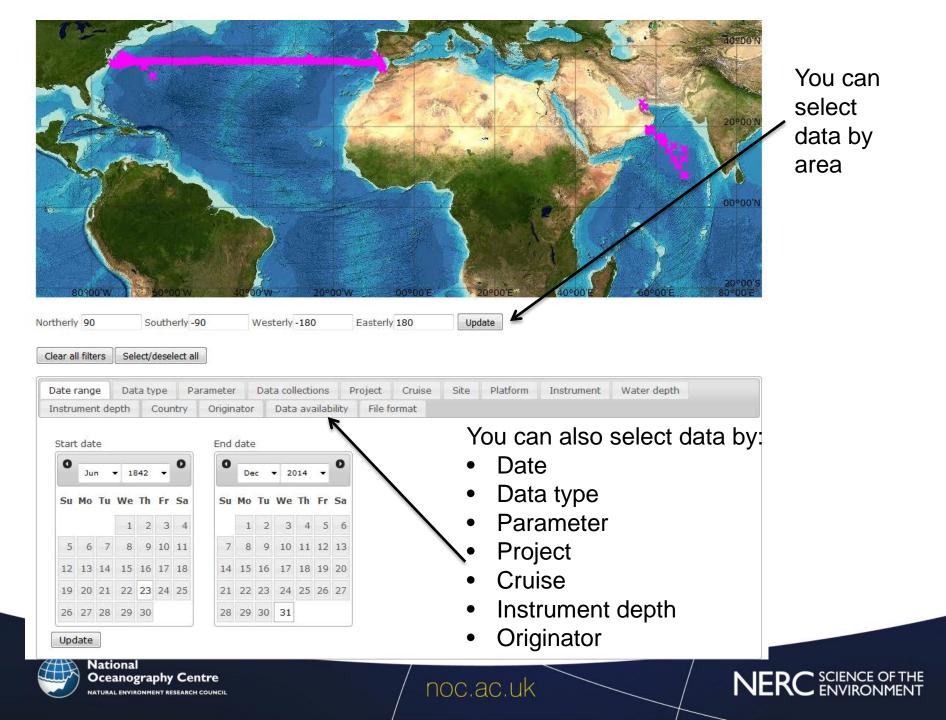
• About us	▼ Data → Projects → Part	ners		
	Where to find data			
	▼Online delivery	All data series		
	▶ Published Data Library	CTD profiles		
	Information and inventories	Current meter series		
ographic Databa	Code and format definitions	Wave data series		
organisations.	Submitting data to BODC	Argo floats		
	Portals and links	CTD and underway (AMT)		
	6-1	Gridded bathymetry data (GEBCO)		
	17	UK Tide Gauge Network		
	1	Historical UK tide gauge data		
	300	International sea level		
		Numerical model data		
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#### Results

Your results will be summarised in a table below – to start with it will show all the series available until you start to narrow down.

#### Results table

	Add selected to basket   View basket   ound 95326   Showing (1 - 300 )   1 2 3 4   Next > Last »														
Select				-	▲ Data type ▼	▲ Start date ▼	▲ Latitude ▼	▲ Longitude ▼	▲ Positional definition ▼	▲ Min depth ▼	▲ Max depth ▼	▲ Organisation ▼	▲ Country ▼	🔺 Data availability 🔻	Documentatic
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			RRS Charles									National			



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# Checking out your data

- 1. Narrow down your results by searching with the relevant search criteria.
- 2. Select the series of interest to you.
- 3. Add these series to your basket (above the table of results). **Results table**

Add selected to basket View basket

- 4. View your basket to see what you have chosen
- 5. Checkout your data



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We also have a requests team at BODC to answer queries about our data and website.

You can contact them on <u>enquiries@bodc.ac.uk</u>

They can provide data that isn't currently exposed to our web request area

Currently available online ~ 95,326 datasets

Be clear about what you are looking for – there is a lot of data and requesting everything "just in case" isn't going to work.



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### Vocabs

BODC manage a lot of vocabs and these along with vocabs from other organisations are now fully searchable and available to download online!

These include the Vocabs that BODC use to tag our data with metadata (for the majority of situations you may be able to use existing vocabs).

This means:

- the resource required to maintain the vocab is done by us
- vocabularies and concepts have already been thought through and are well populated
- you can use vocabs which are either international standards in their own right or are mapped to international standards





> About us	Daita Projects Par	tners
	Where to find data > Online delivery > Published Data Library	
anogr	• Information and inventories	antre
	<b>-</b> Code and format definitions	BODC parameter codes
a natio	• Submitting data to BODC	BODC request (ASCII) format
	Portals and links	Ocean Data View (ODV) format
preciate your <u>c</u>	o <u>mments</u> . If you experience a	QXF (a netCDF) format
Web	<u>Master</u> .	CF netCDF format
D	ata	AXF (historical) format

#### Data

s, archive and distribute biological, physical and geophysical marine data. Find ) download and request data, search our s and submit data to us. [more]

#### Products

AXF (NISTOFICAL) TOFMAT **GEBCO grid formats** Exp Sea level formats dur SeaVoX

**Vocabulary editor** 

Vocabulary search

https://www.bodc.ac.uk/data/codes\_and\_formats/vocabulary\_search/

we



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Click search button with empty search text to get list of all available collections

Search <	Search box
	Search



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### Vocabs

# Project roles



Simple search for vocabularies

Advanced search for vocabularies

Simple search within a vocabulary

Advanced search within a vocabulary

Click search button with empty search text to get list of all available collections

Search text	project		Search	
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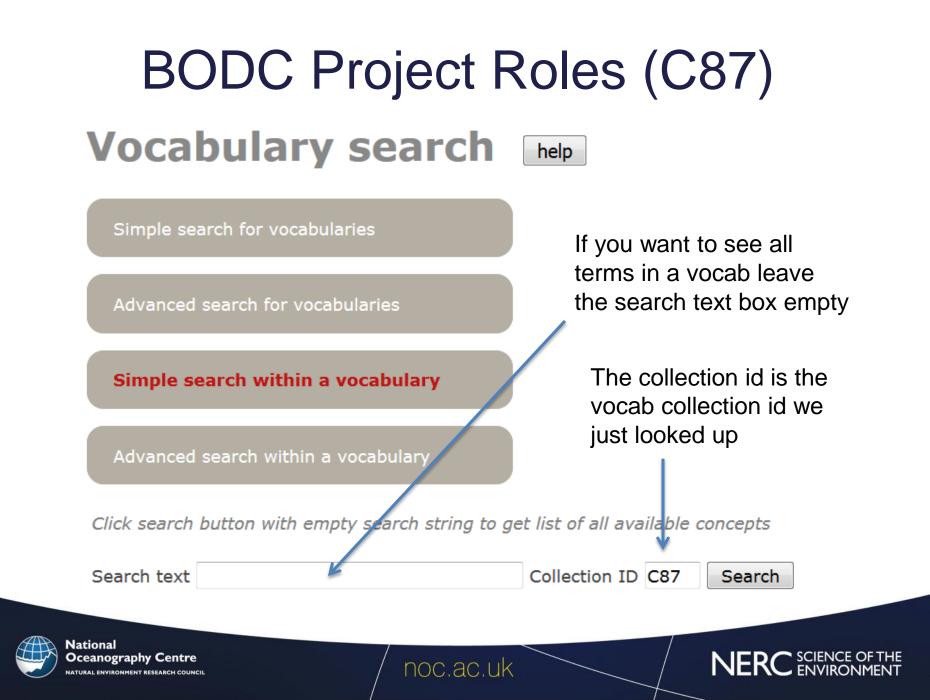


12	<u>C87</u>	BODC project roles	Terms used by BODC to describe roles associated with scientific projects.	British Oceanographic Data Centre	<mark>.0</mark> 0
11	<u>C89</u>	BODC dataset roles	Terms used by BODC for roles that describe the relationship between a person or organisation with a specific dataset.	British Oceanographic Data Centre	8 <sup>0</sup>
11	<u>P01</u>	BODC Parameter Usage Vocabulary	Terms built using the BODC parameter semantic model designed to descibe individual measured phenomena. May be used to mark up sets of data such as a NetCDF array or spreadsheet column.	British Oceanographic Data Centre	80
9	<u>L22</u>	SeaVoX Device Catalogue	Terms for distinct sampling or measuring devices that may be identified in the real world in terms of manufacturer and model number.	SeaDataNet and MarineXML Vocabulary Content Governance Group	80
8	<u>B06</u>	BODC data and metadata integrity checks	Terms describing automated integrity checks applied to data and metadata during BODC quality control.	British Oceanographic Data Centre	<mark>8</mark> 0
7	<u>C30</u>	Active vocabulary content governance authorities	Bodies responsible for the intellectual control of vocabularies served by the NDG/SeaDataNet vocabulary server.	British Oceanographic Data Centre	80
7	<u>L21</u>	SeaDataNet device category types	High-level classification of devices based on function and mode of deployment.	SeaDataNet	æ
6	<u>C75</u>	BODC Organisations	Labels and metadata for organisations used by BODC to tag data and metadata.	British Oceanographic Data Centre	o



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## **BODC** Project Roles (c87)

Vocabulary search	help	download
Search in C87 BODC project roles		the results!
Search text	Vocabulary C87, BODC project role advanced options Search	

Found 12 records | Show (1 - 10) | 1 2 Next > Last >

🔺 Identifier 🔻	🔺 PrefLabel 🔻	▲ Definition ▼	🔺 Date 🔻
<u>PA</u>	Project administrator	Project secretariat members providing administrative support to the project without management responsibility.	2011-12-12
<u>CI</u>	Project co-investigator	The persons responsible for the planning, direction and management of a sub-component of a project. Termed a work package leader in EU projects.	2011-12-12
<u>co</u>	Project collaborator	A provider of input to a project on a mutual co-operation basis without formal involvement in the project.	2011-12-12
MP	Project data manager	Person with particular responsibility for accuracy and completeness of metadata, data quality and the short-term data access and security and assuring the long-term stewardship of the data collected during the project, but has no IPR interest in those data.	2011-12-12
DP	Project dataset principal investigator	The person responsible for a specified subset of the data collected during a project and who holds the IPR for that subset of the data.	2011-12-12
PM	Project manager	Project secretariat member with management responsibilities for the project.	2011-12-12



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You can

download results | start again

#### An example of Linked Data in Action

SeaDataNet and SeaDataNetII were EU funded projects aiming to create and operate a pan-European, marine data management infrastructure, accessible online through a web portal.

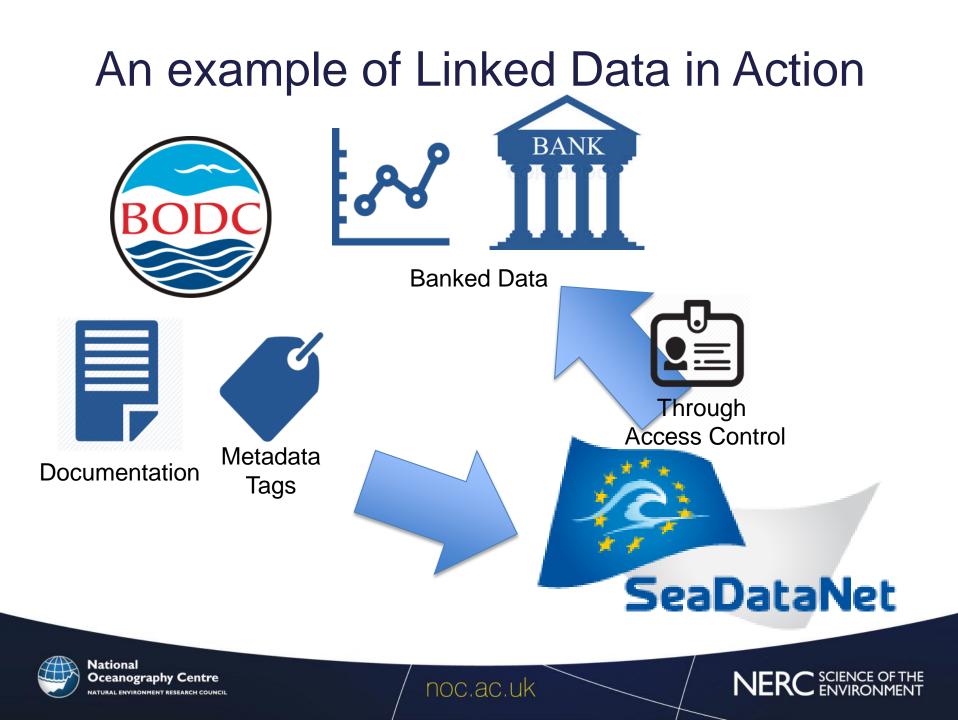
Its primary goal was the development of a system providing transparent access to marine data sets and data products from 36 countries in and around Europe.





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### **BODC and SeaDataNet**



BODC was very actively involved in SeaDataNet and SeaDataNetII

We not only provide data and metadata but are also involved in

- Managing Vocabularies for data processing, communication and quality assurance
- Developing European standards for metadata
- European wide data set directories
- Designing and implementing interoperable systems



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### **Publishing Data**



Credit



Reproducibility



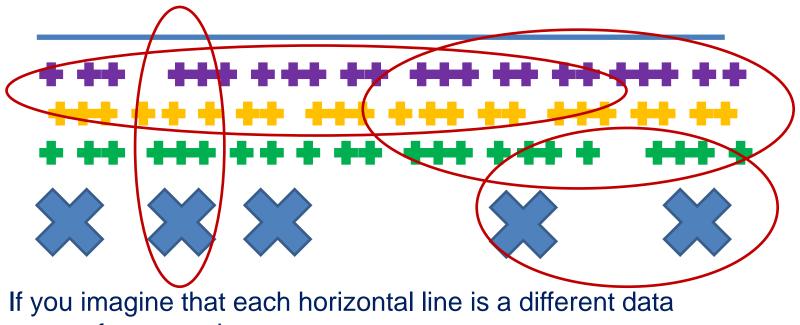
Integrity

Increasingly a requirement for journals



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stream from a cruise.

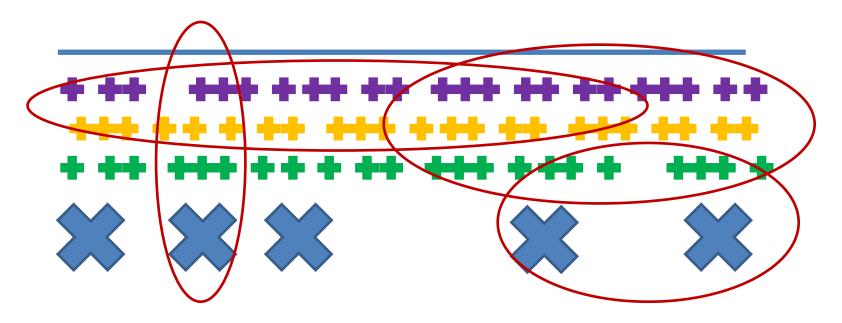
Some are continuous streams and some are discrete samples.

Four papers use different subsets of these data streams.



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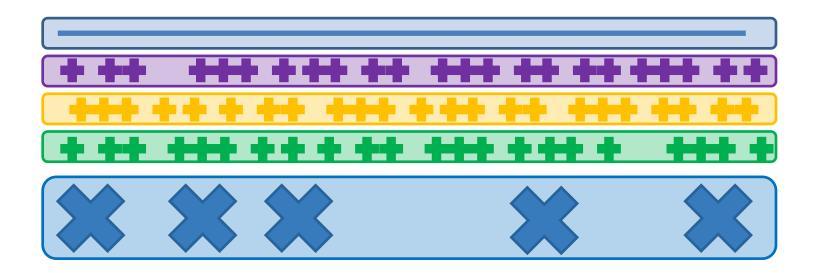
If we create a data publication for the subsets of data:

- Some data are not included in any of the data publications
- Some data are included in more than one data publication



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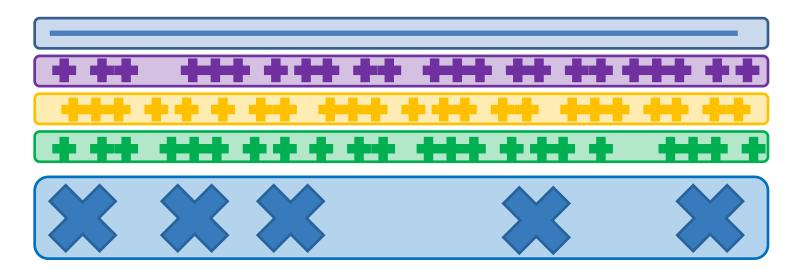
So instead we make a data publication for each stream of data.

Any subsets can be referenced as appropriate (like when you reference a paragraph of a book).



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Other, A.N. (2012) Dataset 1: a continuous sensor stream.

Bloggs, J. (2012) Dataset 2: set of discrete carbonate chemistry measurements.

Smith, J. (2013) Dataset 3: set of net sample measurements.

Smith, J. and Jones, A. (2013) Dataset 4: discrete nutrient measurements.

Other, A.N. (2014) Dataset 5: perturbation event results.

#### Book. Chapter. Paragraph.



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# **Digital Object Identifiers**

A character string (a "digital identifier") used to uniquely identify an object such as an electronic document.

- texts, images, audio or video items, and software
- both electronic and physical forms

Data Publication can be associated with a DOI

BUT a DOI is not a publication.

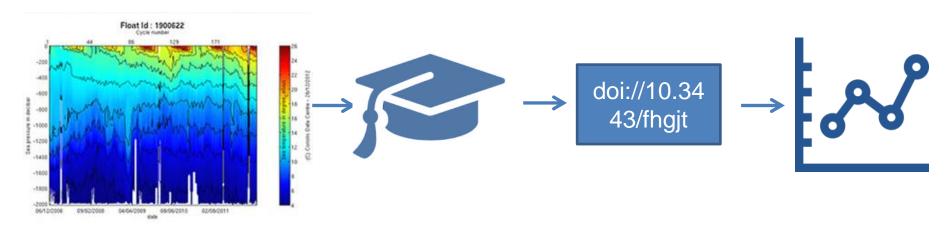
Scientific journals are publishing data and beginning to require a data publication to support traditional journal articles.



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### Citing data



You see a graph in a presentation or journal article. Included is a reference to a data publication which includes a DOI You follow the DOI

You find and download a copy of the data



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### Data publication & DOIs at BODC

BODC has the Published Data Library which provides citable units of data. These citable units are then linked to a DOI.

Sanders R.; Pan X. (2014). AMT16 Dissolved Organic Carbon (DOC) measurements with temperature, salinity and dissolved oxygen ancillary measurements. British Oceanographic Data Centre - Natural Environment Research Council, UK. doi:10/rq9.

This is open data in action – being able to access the data behind the journal article.

The principle of reproducibility and integrity of scientific research is enhanced.



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## Data publication & DOIs at BODC

Our website includes a huge amount of information about the Published Data Library at BODC including:

- The level of service we offer
- Dataset selection procedures
- Data standards that need to be met
- Dataset modification and versioning
- The Published Data Library Catalogue

www.bodc.ac.uk/data/published\_data\_library/



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#### Publishing Research Dataset Descriptions

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#### Welcome to Scientific Data

Scientific Data is a peer-reviewed, open-access journal for descriptions of research datasets. We aim to promote wider data sharing and reuse, and to credit those that share. Key principles

Scientific Data welcomes submissions from a broad range of research disciplines, including descriptions of big or small datasets, from major consortiums to single research groups. Aims & scope >>



#### About Scientific Data

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Scientific Data is an open-access, peer-reviewed publication for descriptions of scientifically valuable datasets. Our primary article-type, the Data Descriptor, is designed to make your data more discoverable, interpretable and reusable. Browse publications by date >> Browse publications by subject >>

#### http://www.nature.com/sdata/



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# Summary

- Marine data is priceless
- Good data management is vital for scientific research
- Open data is a blossoming concept in environmental science
- Linked data opens up a "world of data"
- BODC is a national facility for looking after and distributing marine data
- We can provide support for submission of data to us
- You can request and download data from our website
- We also offer a wide range of other services including managing vocabs and data publication.





#### Any questions?

### "Numbers have an important story to tell. They rely on you to give them a voice"

**Stephen Few** 



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